NULLы

[NULL в SQL для СУБД ORACLE на примерах (oracle-patches.com)](https://oracle-patches.com/oracle/prof/null-%D0%B2-oracle-%D0%B8-%D0%BA%D0%B0%D0%BA-%D1%81-%D0%BD%D0%B8%D0%BC-%D0%BC%D0%BE%D0%B6%D0%BD%D0%BE-%D0%BF%D0%BE%D0%B4%D1%80%D1%83%D0%B6%D0%B8%D1%82%D1%8C%D1%81%D1%8F)

create table my\_table (a int, b int);

insert into my\_table values (1, 1);

insert into my\_table values (1, NULL);

insert into my\_table values (NULL, 1);

insert into my\_table values (NULL, NULL);

insert into my\_table values (NULL, NULL);

insert into my\_table values (NULL, NULL);

insert into my\_table values (NULL, NULL);

select rownum,a,b from my\_table where a=b;

ROWNUM A B

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1 1 1

SQL> select rownum,a,b from my\_table WHERE NVL (a, 0) = NVL (b, 0);

ROWNUM A B

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1 1 1

2

3

4

5

SQL> select rownum,a,b from my\_table WHERE DECODE (a, b, 'YES', 'NO') = 'YES';

ROWNUM A B

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1 1 1

2

3

4

5

SQL> select rownum,a,b from my\_table WHERE (a = b OR (a IS NULL AND b IS NULL));

ROWNUM A B

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1 1 1

2

3

4

5

SQL> select rownum,a,b from my\_table WHERE sys\_op\_map\_nonnull(a) = sys\_op\_map\_nonnull(b);

ROWNUM A B

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1 1 1

2

3

4

5